

**Table 68. Population in Group Quarters by Sex, Age, and Group Quarters Type: 2000**

[In thousands (7,779 represents 7,779,000). As of April. For definitions of group quarters, see text, this section]

| Group quarters type  | Total population | Male         |                |                |                   | Female       |                |                |                   |
|--|------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
|  |                  | Total        | Under 18 years | 18 to 64 years | 65 years and over | Total        | Under 18 years | 18 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|  |                  |              | years          | years          | over              |              | years          | years          | over              |
| <b>Total</b> . . . . .                                     | <b>7,779</b>     | <b>4,502</b> | <b>215</b>     | <b>3,740</b>   | <b>548</b>        | <b>3,276</b> | <b>108</b>     | <b>1,722</b>   | <b>1,446</b>      |
| Institutionalized population . . . . .                     | 4,059            | 2,534        | 122            | 1,968          | 444               | 1,525        | 36             | 292            | 1,197             |
| Correctional institutions . . . . .                        | 1,976            | 1,806        | 19             | 1,773          | 14                | 170          | 2              | 166            | 2                 |
| Nursing homes . . . . .                                    | 1,721            | 488          | -              | 88             | 401               | 1,232        | -              | 75             | 1,157             |
| Hospitals/wards and hospices for chronically ill . . . . . | 40               | 20           | 1              | 10             | 9                 | 20           | 1              | 6              | 14                |
| Mental (psychiatric) hospitals or wards . . . . .          | 79               | 50           | 7              | 37             | 6                 | 29           | 4              | 18             | 7                 |
| Juvenile institutions . . . . .                            | 128              | 101          | 88             | 13             | -                 | 27           | 24             | 2              | -                 |
| Other institutions . . . . .                               | 115              | 68           | 8              | 47             | 14                | 47           | 5              | 25             | 18                |
| Noninstitutionalized population . . . . .                  | 3,720            | 1,968        | 93             | 1,772          | 104               | 1,751        | 72             | 1,431          | 249               |
| College dormitories . . . . .                              | 2,064            | 958          | 5              | 952            | -                 | 1,107        | 5              | 1,101          | -                 |
| Military quarters . . . . .                                | 355              | 307          | 1              | 306            | -                 | 48           | 1              | 47             | -                 |
| Other noninstitutional group quarters . . . . .            | 1,300            | 703          | 86             | 513            | 104               | 597          | 66             | 283            | 249               |

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes college quarters off campus.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American FactFinder, PCT17. Group Quarters Population by Sex by Age by Group Quarters Type, Census 2000 Summary File 1 (SF 1) 100-Percent Data; <http://factfinder.census.gov>.

**Table 69. Self-Described Religious Identification of Adult Population: 1990 and 2001**

[In thousands (175,440 represents 175,440,000). The American Religious Identification Survey (ARIS) 2001 was based on a random digit-dialed telephone survey of 50,281 American residential households in the continental U.S.A. (48 states). Respondents were asked to describe themselves in terms of religion with an open-ended question. Interviewers did not prompt or offer a suggested list of potential answers. Moreover, the self-description of respondents was not based on whether established religious bodies, institutions, churches, mosques or synagogues considered them to be members. Quite the contrary, the survey sought to determine whether the respondents themselves regarded themselves as adherents of a religious community. Subjective rather than objective standards of religious identification were tapped by the survey]

| Religious group                                       | 1990           | 2001           | Religious group                        | 1990   | 2001   |
|---|----------------|----------------|--|--------|--------|
| <b>Adult population, total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . . | <b>175,440</b> | <b>207,980</b> |  |        |        |
| Total Christian . . . . .                             | 151,496        | 159,506        | Fundamentalist . . . . .               | 27     | 61     |
| Catholic . . . . .                                    | 46,004         | 50,873         | Salvation Army . . . . .               | 27     | 25     |
| Baptist . . . . .                                     | 33,964         | 33,830         | Independent Christian Church . . . . . | 25     | 71     |
| Protestant—no denomination supplied . . . . .         | 17,214         | 4,647          | Total other religions . . . . .        | 5,853  | 7,740  |
| Methodist/Wesleyan . . . . .                          | 14,174         | 14,150         | Jewish . . . . .                       | 3,137  | 2,831  |
| Lutheran . . . . .                                    | 9,110          | 9,580          | Muslim/Islamic . . . . .               | 527    | 1,104  |
| Christian—no denomination supplied . . . . .          | 8,073          | 14,150         | Buddhist . . . . .                     | 401    | 1,082  |
| Presbyterian . . . . .                                | 4,985          | 5,596          | Unitarian/Universalist . . . . .       | 502    | 629    |
| Pentecostal/Charismatic . . . . .                     | 3,191          | 4,407          | Hindu . . . . .                        | 227    | 766    |
| Episcopalian/Anglican . . . . .                       | 3,042          | 3,451          | Native American . . . . .              | 47     | 103    |
| Mormon/Latter-Day Saints . . . . .                    | 2,487          | 2,787          | Scientologist . . . . .                | 45     | 55     |
| Churches of Christ . . . . .                          | 1,769          | 2,593          | Baha'i . . . . .                       | 28     | 84     |
| Jehovah's Witness . . . . .                           | 1,381          | 1,331          | Taoist . . . . .                       | 23     | 40     |
| Seventh-Day Adventist . . . . .                       | 668            | 724            | New Age . . . . .                      | 20     | 68     |
| Assemblies of God . . . . .                           | 660            | 1,106          | Eckankar . . . . .                     | 18     | 26     |
| Holiness/Holy . . . . .                               | 610            | 569            | Rastafarian . . . . .                  | 14     | 11     |
| Congregational/ . . . . .                             |                |                | Sikh . . . . .                         | 13     | 57     |
| United Church of Christ . . . . .                     | 599            | 1,378          | Wiccan . . . . .                       | 8      | 134    |
| Church of the Nazarene . . . . .                      | 549            | 544            | Deity . . . . .                        | 6      | 49     |
| Church of God . . . . .                               | 531            | 944            | Druid . . . . .                        | (NA)   | 33     |
| Orthodox (Eastern) . . . . .                          | 502            | 645            | Santeria . . . . .                     | (NA)   | 22     |
| Evangelical <sup>2</sup> . . . . .                    | 242            | 1,032          | Pagan . . . . .                        | (NA)   | 140    |
| Mennonite . . . . .                                   | 235            | 346            | Spiritualist . . . . .                 | (NA)   | 116    |
| Christian Science . . . . .                           | 214            | 194            | Ethical Culture . . . . .              | (NA)   | 4      |
| Church of the Brethren . . . . .                      | 206            | 358            | Other unclassified . . . . .           | 837    | 386    |
| Born Again <sup>2</sup> . . . . .                     | 204            | 56             |  |        |        |
| Nondenominational <sup>2</sup> . . . . .              | 195            | 2,489          | No religion specified, total . . . . . | 14,331 | 29,481 |
| Disciples of Christ . . . . .                         | 144            | 492            | Atheist . . . . .                      | (NA)   | 902    |
| Reformed/Dutch Reform . . . . .                       | 161            | 289            | Agnostic . . . . .                     | 1,186  | 991    |
| Apostolic/New Apostolic . . . . .                     | 117            | 254            | Humanist . . . . .                     | 29     | 49     |
| Quaker . . . . .                                      | 67             | 217            | Secular . . . . .                      | (NA)   | 53     |
| Full Gospel . . . . .                                 | 51             | 168            | No religion . . . . .                  | 13,116 | 27,486 |
| Christian Reform . . . . .                            | 40             | 79             |  |        |        |
| Foursquare Gospel . . . . .                           | 28             | 70             | Refused to reply to question . . . . . | 4,031  | 11,246 |

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Refers to the total number of adults in all fifty states. All other figures are based on projections from surveys conducted in the continental United States (48 states). <sup>2</sup> Because of the subjective nature of replies to open-ended question, these categories are the most unstable as they do not refer to clearly identifiable denominations as much as underlying feelings about religion. Thus they may be the most subject to fluctuation over time.

Source: 1990 data, Barry A. Kosmin and Seymour P. Lachman, "One Nation Under God: Religion in Contemporary American Society," 1993; 2001 data, The Graduate Center of the City University of New York, New York, NY, Barry A. Kosmin, Egon Mayer and Ariela Keysar, American Religious Identification Survey, 2001 (copyright).

**Table 70. Religious Bodies—Selected Data**

[Membership data: 2,500 represents 2,500,000. Includes the self-reported membership of religious bodies with 750,000 or more as reported to the *Yearbook of American and Canadian Churches*. Groups may be excluded if they do not supply information. The data are not standardized so comparisons between groups are difficult. The definition of "church member" is determined by the religious body]

| Religious body   | Year reported | Churches reported | Membership (1,000) |
|--|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| African Methodist Episcopal Church . . . . .                                     | 1999          | 4,174             | 2,500              |
| African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, The . . . . .                           | 2003          | 3,236             | 1,433              |
| American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A. . . . .                                  | 2003          | 5,834             | 1,433              |
| Assemblies of God . . . . .  | 2003          | 12,222            | 2,730              |
| Baptist Bible Fellowship International . . . . .                                 | 2003          | 4,500             | 1,200              |
| Catholic Church, The . . . . .   | 2003          | 19,431            | 67,260             |
| Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) in the United States and Canada . . . . . | 2003          | 3,717             | 771                |
| Christian Churches and Churches of Christ . . . . .                              | 1988          | 5,579             | 1,072              |
| Christian Methodist Episcopal Church . . . . .                                   | 2002          | 3,300             | 850                |
| Church of God (Cleveland, Tennessee) . . . . .                                   | 2003          | 6,623             | 961                |
| Church of God in Christ, The . . . . .   | 1991          | 15,300            | 5,500              |
| Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, The . . . . .                       | 2003          | 12,112            | 5,503              |
| Churches of Christ . . . . .   | 1999          | 15,000            | 1,500              |
| Episcopal Church . . . . .   | 2002          | 7,305             | 2,320              |
| Evangelical Lutheran Church in America . . . . .                                 | 2003          | 10,657            | 4,985              |
| Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America . . . . .                                  | 2003          | 510               | 1,500              |
| Jehovah's Witnesses . . . . .  | 2003          | 12,054            | 1,041              |
| Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod (LCMS), The . . . . .                             | 2003          | 6,160             | 2,489              |
| National Baptist Convention of America, Inc. . . . .                             | 2000          | (NA)              | 3,500              |
| National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc. . . . .                                | (NA)          | 9,000             | 5,000              |
| National Missionary Baptist Convention of America . . . . .                      | 1992          | (NA)              | 2,500              |
| Orthodox Church in America, The . . . . .  | 2003          | 731               | 1,000              |
| Pentecostal Assemblies of the World, Inc. . . . .                                | 1998          | 1,750             | 1,500              |
| Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) . . . . .   | 2003          | 11,064            | 3,241              |
| Progressive National Baptist Convention, Inc. . . . .                            | 1995          | 2,000             | 2,500              |
| Seventh-day Adventist Church . . . . .   | 2003          | 4,683             | 935                |
| Southern Baptist Convention . . . . .  | 2003          | 42,972            | 16,440             |
| United Church of Christ . . . . .  | 2003          | 5,738             | 1,297              |
| United Methodist Church, The . . . . .   | 2002          | 35,102            | 8,251              |

NA Not available.

Source: National Council of Churches, New York, NY, 2005 *Yearbook of American & Canadian Churches*, annual (copyright). (For more church-related information, visit <http://www.nccusa.org> or call 888-870-3325).

**Table 71. Christian Church Adherents, 2000, and Jewish Population, 2003—States**

[133,377 represents 133,377,000. Christian church adherents were defined as "all members, including full members, their children and the estimated number of other regular participants who are not considered as communicants, confirmed or full members." The Jewish population includes Jews who define themselves as Jewish by religion as well as those who define themselves as Jewish in cultural terms. Data on Jewish population are based primarily on a compilation of individual estimates made by local Jewish federations. Additionally, most large communities have completed Jewish demographic surveys from which the Jewish population can be determined]

| State                 | Christian adherents, 2000 |                                    | Jewish population, 2003 |                                    | State        | Christian adherents, 2000 |                                    | Jewish population, 2003 |                                    |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                       | Number (1,000)            | Percent of population <sup>1</sup> | Number (1,000)          | Percent of population <sup>1</sup> |              | Number (1,000)            | Percent of population <sup>1</sup> | Number (1,000)          | Percent of population <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>U.S.</b> . . . . . | <b>133,377</b>            | <b>47.4</b>                        | <b>6,155</b>            | <b>2.2</b>                         | MO . . . . . | 2,813                     | 50.3                               | 63                      | 1.1                                |
| AL . . . . .          | 2,418                     | 54.4                               | 9                       | 0.2                                | MT . . . . . | 401                       | 44.4                               | 1                       | 0.1                                |
| AK . . . . .          | 210                       | 33.6                               | 3                       | 0.5                                | NE . . . . . | 995                       | 58.2                               | 7                       | 0.4                                |
| AZ . . . . .          | 1,946                     | 37.9                               | 82                      | 1.6                                | NV . . . . . | 604                       | 30.2                               | 77                      | 3.8                                |
| AR . . . . .          | 1,516                     | 56.7                               | 2                       | 0.1                                | NH . . . . . | 571                       | 46.2                               | 10                      | 0.8                                |
| CA . . . . .          | 14,328                    | 42.3                               | 999                     | 2.9                                | NJ . . . . . | 4,262                     | 50.7                               | 485                     | 5.8                                |
| CO . . . . .          | 1,604                     | 37.3                               | 73                      | 1.7                                | NM . . . . . | 1,041                     | 57.2                               | 12                      | 0.6                                |
| CT . . . . .          | 1,828                     | 53.7                               | 111                     | 3.3                                | NY . . . . . | 9,569                     | 50.4                               | 1,657                   | 8.7                                |
| DE . . . . .          | 299                       | 38.2                               | 14                      | 1.7                                | NC . . . . . | 3,598                     | 44.7                               | 26                      | 0.3                                |
| DC . . . . .          | 331                       | 57.8                               | 26                      | 4.5                                | ND . . . . . | 468                       | 72.9                               | (2)                     | 0.1                                |
| FL . . . . .          | 5,904                     | 36.9                               | 620                     | 3.9                                | OH . . . . . | 4,912                     | 43.3                               | 149                     | 1.3                                |
| GA . . . . .          | 3,528                     | 43.1                               | 94                      | 1.1                                | OK . . . . . | 2,079                     | 60.3                               | 5                       | 0.1                                |
| HI . . . . .          | 431                       | 35.6                               | 7                       | 0.6                                | OR . . . . . | 1,029                     | 30.1                               | 32                      | 0.9                                |
| ID . . . . .          | 624                       | 48.3                               | 1                       | 0.1                                | PA . . . . . | 6,751                     | 55.0                               | 282                     | 2.3                                |
| IL . . . . .          | 6,457                     | 52.0                               | 270                     | 2.2                                | RI . . . . . | 646                       | 61.7                               | 16                      | 1.5                                |
| IN . . . . .          | 2,578                     | 42.4                               | 18                      | 0.3                                | SC . . . . . | 1,874                     | 46.7                               | 11                      | 0.3                                |
| IA . . . . .          | 1,698                     | 58.0                               | 6                       | 0.2                                | SD . . . . . | 510                       | 67.6                               | (2)                     | (2)                                |
| KS . . . . .          | 1,307                     | 48.6                               | 14                      | 0.5                                | TN . . . . . | 2,867                     | 50.4                               | 18                      | 0.3                                |
| KY . . . . .          | 2,141                     | 53.0                               | 12                      | 0.3                                | TX . . . . . | 11,316                    | 54.3                               | 131                     | 0.6                                |
| LA . . . . .          | 2,599                     | 58.2                               | 16                      | 0.4                                | UT . . . . . | 1,659                     | 74.3                               | 5                       | 0.2                                |
| ME . . . . .          | 450                       | 35.3                               | 9                       | 0.7                                | VT . . . . . | 230                       | 37.8                               | 6                       | 0.9                                |
| MD . . . . .          | 2,012                     | 38.0                               | 213                     | 4.0                                | VA . . . . . | 2,807                     | 39.7                               | 66                      | 0.9                                |
| MA . . . . .          | 3,725                     | 58.7                               | 275                     | 4.3                                | WA . . . . . | 1,872                     | 31.8                               | 43                      | 0.7                                |
| MI . . . . .          | 3,970                     | 39.9                               | 110                     | 1.1                                | WV . . . . . | 646                       | 35.7                               | 2                       | 0.1                                |
| MN . . . . .          | 2,974                     | 60.5                               | 42                      | 0.9                                | WI . . . . . | 3,198                     | 59.6                               | 28                      | 0.5                                |
| MS . . . . .          | 1,549                     | 54.5                               | 1                       | 0.1                                | WY . . . . . | 229                       | 46.4                               | (2)                     | 0.1                                |

<sup>1</sup> Z Fewer than 500 or .05 percent. <sup>2</sup> Based on U.S. Census Bureau data for resident population enumerated as of April 1, 2000, and estimated as of July 1, 2003.

Source: Christian church adherents—Dale E. Jones, Sherri Doty, Clifford Grammich, James E. Horsch, Richard Houseal, John P. Marcum, Kenneth M. Sanchagrin, and Richard H. Taylor, *Religious Congregations and Membership in the United States: 2000*, Glenmary Research Center, Nashville, TN, 2002 (copyright); Jewish population—American Jewish Committee, New York, NY, *American Jewish Year Book* (copyright).